

Code: EC7T5C

IV B.Tech - I Semester –Supplementary Examinations March - 2021

**RADAR SYSTEMS
(ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART – A

Answer *all* the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11 x 2 = 22 M

1.

- a) List out some important applications of a radar system.
- b) Calculate the range of a target, if the time taken by the signal to travel and return is $100 \mu\text{s}$?
- c) Outline the Doppler Effect.
- d) Why isolation between Transmitter and Receiver is required in CW Radar?
- e) Distinguish between MTI and Pulse Doppler Radar.
- f) What are Range gate Doppler filters?
- g) Discuss about blind speeds?
- h) Explain the purpose of tracking radar. List out the types of tracking radar.
- i) What is sequential Lobing?
- j) Explain the significance of a matched filter Receiver?
- k) Discuss about “Efficiency of non-matched filters”

PART – B

Answer any **THREE** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

$$3 \times 16 = 48 \text{ M}$$

2. a) Describe the operation of radar block diagram. 8 M
- b) Derive radar range equation. 8 M
3. a) Explain range and Doppler measurement in FM-CW Radar. 8 M
- b) Draw and explain CW radar with nonzero IF receiver. 8 M
4. a) Describe the operation of MTI Radar with power oscillator transmitter. 8 M
- b) Explain the working principle of range-gated doppler filter. 8 M
5. a) With a neat sketch and explain the operation of conical scanning method. 8 M
- b) Explain the working of phase-comparison of monopulse radar. 8 M
6. a) Define the noise figure and noise temperature of a radar receiver and derive the expressions for it. 8 M
- b) Explain the operation of branch type duplexer in transmission and reception modes with a neat sketch. 8 M